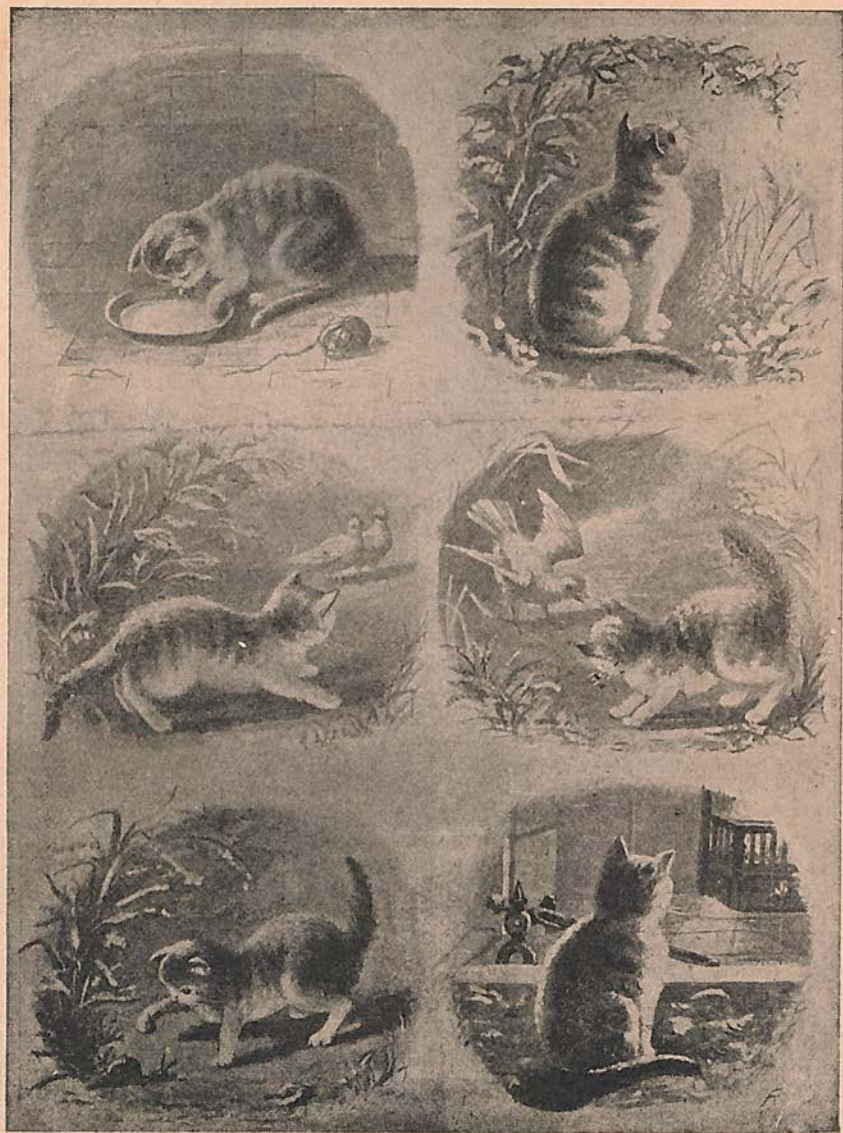




Живота на нашата котка.